

palace / 东 ~ imperial harem / 东 ~ crown prince's palace; crown prince / 帝 ~ imperial burial place; mausoleum; emperor's or king's resting place ① (celestial) palace; residence of immortals; 天 ~ heavenly place / 月 ~ palace on the moon; moon / 水晶 ~ Crystal Palace of the Dragon King ② temple (used in a name); 雍和 ~ Lama Temple of Peace and Harmony ③ place for cultural activities and recreation; 劳动人民文化 ~ Working People's Cultural Palace / 少年 ~ children's palace ④ (生息) womb; uterus; 子 ~ uterus; womb / 刮 ~ dilation and curettage (D. and C.); uterine curettage ⑤ (Gōng) a surname

宫 gōng (音乐) note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale, corresponding to 1 in numbered musical notation
also “玉屏” wùpíng

宫保鸡丁 gōngbǎo jīdīng stir-fried diced chicken with chili and peanuts

宫墙 gōngqiáng ① palace walls in the capital city ② imperial capital

宫灯 gōngdēng palace lantern; 门口挂着一对大红 ~。 A pair of red palace lanterns hung by the gate.

宫阙 gōngqué palace; ~式建筑 palatial architecture / 大楼建得像 ~。 The building is modelled on a palace.

宫调 gōngdiào (音乐) modes of ancient Chinese music

宫女 gōngnǚ maid in an imperial palace; maid of honour; maid-in-waiting; 垂泪对 ~。 I shed tears before my palace maids!

宫廷 gōngqín ① temporary dwelling place of an emperor when away from the capital ② Taoist temple

宫廷 gōngqīn ① emperor's living quarters; palace precincts ② place taboos; palace prohibitions

宫颈 gōngqīng also “子宫颈” zǐgōngjǐng uterine neck; cervix uteri; ~癌 cervical cancer / ~糜烂 cervical erosion / ~钩 cervical incisure / ~炎 cervicalitis

宫内避孕器 gōngnèi jiéyúqì intrauterine device (IUD)

宫女 gōngnǚ also “宫妓” maid in an imperial palace; maid-in-waiting; 宫女 ~ maid in the empress's palace; maid in the palace of the empress

宫阙 gōngqué (书面) imperial palace; 天上 ~ heavenly palace; place on high

宫女 gōngnǚ see “宫女”

宫纱 gōngshā light and transparent silk fabric; decorating gauze

宫扇 gōngshàn round or circular fan, originally used by court attendants

宫室 gōngshì ① dwelling house; mansion ② palace

宫廷 gōngtíng ① imperial palace; ~侍卫 imperial bodyguard ② royal or imperial court; court

宫廷政变 gōngtíng zhèngbiàn palace revolution; palace coup

宫外孕 gōngwài yùn (医学) ectopic pregnancy; extrauterine pregnancy

宫闱 gōngwéi (书面) palace chambers; ~秘闻 palace secrets

宫刑 gōngxíng castration (a form of punishment in ancient China); 剖 ~ perform castration (on sb.); castrate
also “玉折” wǔzhé

宫阙 gōngquè palace chambers

宫苑 gōngyuàn imperial or royal garden

宫喜一 Gōngxǐyī Miyazawa Kiuchi (1919-), Japanese Prime Minister (1981-1993)

宫妆 gōngzhuāng also “宫装” dress of a maid of honour

gōngzhuāng

巩(章) gōng ① consolidate; strengthen; solidify; see “一” ② (Gōng) a surname

巩固 gōngrù consolidate; strengthen; enhance; solidify; ~ 国防

solidify national defence / ~地位 strengthen one's position / ~三

同盟 strengthen the tripartite alliance / ~统治地位 solidify one's rule / ~政权 build strong political power / 安定团结的局面必将

稳固。 Stability and unity will surely be further enhanced. / 这所楼

房的根基 ~。 The base (or foundation) of this new house is solid.

巩膜 gōngmáo (医学) sclera; ~沟 scleral groove; sulcus sclerae / ~膜 sclerata; scleratas

巩膜炎 gōngmóyán scleritis

巩皮病 gōngpíbìng also “硬皮病” yíngpíbìng scleroderma

汞 gōng also “水银” shuǐyín (化学) mercury; hydrargyrum (Hg); 甘 ~ calomel; mercurous chloride / 红 ~ mercurochrome / 硫化 ~ mercuric sulphide / 氯化 ~ mercuric chloride / 雷 ~ mercury fulminate

汞灯 gōngdēng mercury lamp

汞干电池 gōnggāndiànbattery mercury cell

汞弧 gōnghú (电子) mercury arc; ~整流器 mercury-arc rectifier; mercury-vapour rectifier

汞弧灯 gōnghúdēng (电学) mercury-arc lamp

汞化 gōnghuà (化学) mercuration; mercurization; ~物 mercuride

汞化合物 gōnghuàhuówù mercury compound

汞控恒温器 gōngkòng héngwēiqì mercury thermostat

汞齐 gōngqí also “汞合金” amalgam; 合金 ~ alloy amalgam / ~ 银 锡 (冶金) amalgam retort

汞汽 gōngqì (电子) mercury-vapour; ~灯 mercury-vapour lamp / ~管 mercury-vapour tube

汞污染 gōngwūrǎn mercury pollution

汞溴红 gōngxiùhóng also “红汞” hónggōng; “红药水” hóngyàoshuǐ (药学) mercurochrome

汞中毒 gōngzhòngdú (医学) mercurialism; hydrargyriasis

汞中毒性肾病 gōngzhòngdàixìng shènbìng (医学) mercurial nephrosis

汞柱 gōngzhù mercury column; mercury

珙 gōng (书画) a kind of jade

珙桐 gōngtóng also “空桐树” kōngtóngshù (植物) dove tree

拱 gōng ① see “科拱” dǒugōng

拱 gōng ① cup one hand in the other before the chest (as a form of salutation); see “~手” ② encompass; encircle; surround; 四山环 ~ 的村落 village encircled by mountains / 众星 ~ 月。 A myriad of stars surround the moon. ③ hunch up; hump up; arch; 他把腰 ~ 了。 He arched (or hunched up) his back. ④ arch: 式涵洞 arch culvert / ~道 archway / 把门建成 ~ 形 build an arch-shaped door

拱 gōng ① (of people) push with one's body: (of pigs, etc.) dig with the snout; (of earthworms, etc.) wriggle through; 以身 ~ push open the door with one's body / 他 ~ 出入群跑了。 He elbowed through the crowd and ran away. / 猪 ~ 土找食。 Pigs root in the ground for food. ② sprout up through the earth: 苗儿 ~ 出土了。 The shoots are springing up from the earth.

拱坝 gōngbà (水利) arch dam

拱抱 gōngbào surround; encircle; embrace; 众山 ~ 的天然牧场 natural pasture surrounded by mountains

拱璧 gōngbì (书画) large piece of jade; treasure; 此物收藏家珍如 ~。 Collectors cherish this as priceless treasure.

拱别 gōngbié (书面) take leave by saluting with both hands folded and raised in front; 众人, 转身上轿。 He bid farewell to everyone respectfully and got into his sedan chair.

拱点 gōngdiǎn (天文) apsis; apse

拱顶 gōngdǐng dome; vault

拱服 gōngfú (书画) have respect for; admire; esteem; 倾心 ~ be in respectful admiration

拱火 gōnghuǒ (口语) make sb. even more angry; pour oil on the fire; 他已经生了气, 称就别再 ~ 了。 He is already angry. Please don't fan the flames.

拱肩缩背 gōngjiān suōbēi (as in cold weather, or an expression of obsequiousness) hunch (up) one's shoulders and bow one's back

拱立 gōnglì stand while cupping one hand in the other before one's chest — stand in a reverent posture

拱门 gōngmén (建筑) arched door

拱门式冲床 gōngménshì chōngchuáng (机械) arch press

拱棚 gōngpéng arched shed

拱桥 gōngqiáo (建筑) arch bridge; 双曲 ~ double-curvature arch bridge

拱让 gōng ràng see “拱手让人”

拱手 gōngshǒu (usu. used in greeting or saying farewell) fold

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